#### 2024 Akita University Faculty of Medicine Syllabus

Category : 基礎医学 IV

Course Title : Neuroscience and Organ Function II

Eligible Students : grade 2 Related Course

**Code** : 71563015

Schedule : week 17 ~ week 17

Credits : 1

#### 1. Lead Instructor

Tomohiro Numata (Professor, Department of Integrative Physiology, 6272)

Takafumi Miki (Professor, Department of Cell Physiology, 6069)

#### 2. Instructors

Tomohiro Numata (Professor, Department of Integrative Physiology, 6272)

Takafumi Miki (Professor, Department of Cell Physiology, 6069)

Yosuke Okamoto (Lecturer, Department of Cell Physiology, 6070)

# 3. Course Description Outline(Course Objectives)

Acquiring comprehensive knowledge of human body functions is crucial to addressing unknown pathological conditions and formulating treatments in clinical settings. The acquisition process involves understanding the physiological functions across various layers of the human body, encompassing molecules, cells, tissues, and individuals. Applying the acquired knowledge to clinical practice involves utilizing ICT to investigate disease mechanisms and independently devising potential treatments.

Through a structured approach of independent learning, regular knowledge assessments, and targeted review of deficient areas, students will cultivate a cyclical learning habit conducive to lifelong learning. Additionally, students will foster scientific inquisitiveness by practicing international literature search methods and data interpretation to support Evidence-Based Medicine (EBM). Simultaneously, they will develop the ability to articulate discovered knowledge and skills understandably, honing communication skills in the process. This holistic approach equips students with a foundational research mindset alongside the commitment to lifelong learning.

The curriculum also emphasizes a comprehensive understanding of professionalism, including trust, honesty, consideration, reflection, and ethical conduct, as well as aspects of medical behavioral science, medical safety, medical law (system), and EBM. Students will build a well-rounded knowledge base through the judicious use of ICT.

### Aim:

Provide an Overview of Renal/Urinary, Digestive, and Hematopoietic Systems:

Develop the ability to provide a comprehensive overview of the cell and organ functions within the renal/urinary, digestive, and hematopoietic systems, spanning from basics to pathology  $(1-1 \sim 1-2, 2-1 \sim 2-6, 2-8, 3-1 \sim 3-7, 4-1 \sim 4-7, 5-1 \sim 5-4, 6-1 \sim 6-2)$ .

Understand Mechanisms for Maintaining Homeostasis:

Gain a thorough understanding of the structure and function of mechanisms that maintain homeostasis, encompassing body temperature, fluid volume, and electrolytes. Develop the ability to comprehensively outline physiological functions to pathology at each level of the human body  $(1-1 \sim 1-2, 2-1 \sim 2-6, 2-8, 3-1 \sim 3-7, 4-1 \sim 4-7, 5-1 \sim 5-4, 6-1 \sim 6-2)$ .

Learn Related Professionalism and Comprehensive Judgment:

Acquire knowledge in related professionalism, including trust, honesty, consideration, reflection, and ethics, along with medical behavioral science, medical safety, medical law (system), comprehensive judgment using EBM, and the appropriate use of ICT  $(1-1 \sim 1-2, 3-3, 3-5, 3-7, 4-4)$ .

臨床現場で未知の病態に対処して治療法を考案するためには、人体の機能に関する知識の習得が不可欠である。この知識の獲得は人体の機能について、分子・細胞・組織・個体に至る各階層の生理機能を包括的に理解することから始まる。講義で得た知識を診療に活かすためには、各疾患の根本的なメカニズムをICTを駆使して検索し、治療の可能性について主体的に検討する。これらの計画に基づいた主体的な学びや知識の確認のための定期的な試験、不足した領域の再確認を通じて、生涯学習を実現する学びの循環の習慣を身につける。また、EBMを実現するために国際的な文献検索の方法の実践やデータを読み解く体験を通じ、科学的探究心を養う。同時に、自身の発見した知識や技術を理解し、他者に分りやすく説明するための表現力やその作成過程で生じるコミュニケーション能力を養う。これらの学習を通じて、生涯学習に加えてリサーチマインドの基礎を身につける。また、信頼、誠実、思いやり、省察、倫理のプロフェッショナリズムや医療行動科学、医療安全、医療法(制度)、EBMを活用した総合的に理解するための学習も含み、ICTの適切な活用を通じて包括的な知識を築き上げる。

# ねらい

- (1)腎・泌尿器系、消化器系、造血系について、基礎から病態まで細胞及び臓器機能を中心に概説することができる。(1-1~1-2、2-1~2-6、2-8、3-1~3-7、4-1~4-7、5-1~5-4、6-1~6-2)
- (2) 生体の恒常性、体温、体液量と体液電解質維持のための仕組みについて構造と機能を理解し、これを基盤にして人体の各階層における生理機能から病態まで含めて包括的に概説することができる。 $(1-1 \sim 1-2, 2-1 \sim 2-6, 2-8, 3-1 \sim 3-7, 4-1 \sim 4-7, 5-1 \sim 5-4, 6-1 \sim 6-2)$
- (3) 関連するプロフェッショナリズム(信頼、誠実、思いやり、省察、倫理)医療行動科学、医療安全、医療法(制度) ENM を活用した総合的な判断、ICT の適切な活用について学ぶ。(1-1~1-2、3-3、3-5、3-7、4-4)

# 4. Textbook/Reference Books

人体の正常構造と機能(日本医事新報社)

(参考図書)

標準生理学(医学書院)

#### 5. Assessment

Attendance, reports and exams

出席状況、レポート及び試験

# 6. Out of Class Study/Message

- · Proceed with lectures according to designated textbooks and handouts.
- The designated textbook should be prepared by the first day of the lecture.
- Slight changes may occur depending on the schedule of the instructor.
- ・指定教科書及び配布資料に沿って講義を進める。
- ・指定教科書は事前に指示するので、講義初日までに用意し、予習して受講すること。
- ・担当教員の予定により、若干変更する場合がある。

Top	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives						
	Class Date	Period	Class Format	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives	Instructors	Class Room	
1	8 / 26 (Mon)	1-2	Lecture	Theme: Blood (1) - Introduction to hematopoietic organs (1) Explain the composition of blood and the type of blood cells. (2) Explain the structure and function of the spleen, thymus, lymph nodes, tonsils and Peyer 's patches.  血液の組成と血球の種類を説明できる。  ppi 、胸腺、リンパ節、扁桃と Peyer 板の構造と機能を説明できる。	Yosuke Okamoto	第2講義室	
2	8 / 26 (Mon)	3-4	Lecture	Theme: Blood (2) - Erythrocytes Explain the structure and function of red blood cells and hemoglobin. 赤血球とヘモグロビンの構造と機能を説明できる。	Yosuke Okamoto	第2講義室	
3	8 / 26 (Mon)	5-6	Lecture	Theme: Renal function (1) General remarks on renal function The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Composition of body fluid. (2) Position and regulation of a renal and urinary system (1)体液の組成を説明できる。 (2)腎・尿路系の位置、制御を説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
4	8 / 26 (Mon)	7-8	Lecture	Theme: Renal function (2) Regulation of renal electrolyte composition and water balance The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Function of renal function (2) Adjustment mechanism of water-electrolyte  (1) 腎機能の機能を説明できる。(2) 水電解質の	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
5	8 / 26 (Mon)	9-10	Lecture	調節機構を説明できる。  Theme: Kidney function (3) Kidney and hormones, reabsorption, and secretion The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues.  (1) Hormonal regulation of renal function  (1) 腎機能のホルモン調節について説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
6	8 / 28 (Wed)	1-2	Lecture	Theme: Renal function (4) Pathophysiology of the kidney, urination The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Urine reabsorption / secretion and pathophysiology (2) Definition of acidosis / alkalosis, renovascular hypertension, renal disorder  (1) 尿の再吸収・分泌と病態について説明できる。 (2) アシドーシス・アルカローシスの定義、腎血管性高血圧、腎障害について説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	

Top	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives							
	Class Date	Period	Class Format	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives	Instructors	Class Room		
7	8 / 28 (Wed)	3-4	Exercise	Theme: Renal function The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Structure and function of each part of the digestive system (1) 腎臓の講義を振り返り、設問に回答できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室		
8	8 / 28 (Wed)	5-6	Lecture	Theme: Blood (3) - White blood cells Explain the type and function of white blood cells.	Yosuke Okamoto	第2講義室		
9	8 / 28 (Wed)	7-8	Lecture	Theme: Blood (4) - Platelets Explain the function of platelets and the mechanism of hemostasis and coagulation / fibrinolysis.  血小板の機能と止血や凝固・線溶の機序を説明できる。	Yosuke Okamoto	第2講義室		
10	8 / 28 (Wed)	9-10	Lecture	Theme: Blood (5) - Blood and Plasma (1) Explain the plasma components. (2) Explain the types and functions of plasma proteins. (1) 血漿成分を説明できる。 (2) 血漿タンパク質の種類と機能を説明できる。	Yosuke Okamoto	第2講義室		
11	8 / 29 (Thu)	1-2	Lecture	Theme: Homeostasis (1) - Introduction (1) Explain the maintenance of homeostasis and adaptation of the living body. (2) Explain the regulation mechanism (negative feedback regulation) for maintaining homeostasis.  (1) 生体の恒常性維持と適応を説明できる。 (2) 恒常性維持のための調節機構(ネガティブフィードバック調節)を説明できる。	Takafumi Miki	第2講義室		
12	8 / 29 (Thu)	3-4	Lecture	Theme: Homeostasis (1) - Body fluid (1) Explain the body fluid composition and compartment. (2) Explain the regulation mechanism of body fluid. (3) Explain the ionic composition of body fluids and their regulatory mechanism.  (1) 体液組成と区画について説明できる。 (2) 体液の調節機構について説明できる。 (3) 体液のイオン組成とその調節機構を説明できる。	Takafumi Miki	第2講義室		
13	8 / 29 (Thu)	5-6	Lecture	Theme: Digestion / absorption (1) Digestion and absorption The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Gastrointestinal motility and control mechanism (1) 消化器の各部位の構造と機能を説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室		

Тор	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives						
	Class Date	Period	Class Format	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives	Instructors	Class Room	
14	8 / 29 (Thu)	7-8	Lecture	Theme: Digestion / absorption (2) Food intake and transportation The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Secretion and control mechanism of exocrine secretion (saliva, gastric juice, pancreatic juice, etc.) related to digestion  (1)消化管の運動と制御機構について説明できる。 (2)大腸における糞便形成と排便の仕組みを説明できる。(3)消化器官に対する自律神経の作用を説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
15	8 / 29 (Thu)	9-10	Lecture	Theme: Digestion/absorption (3) Secretion of digestive juice The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues. (1) Mechanism of digestion and absorption of sugars, lipids, proteins, etc.  (1) 消化に係る外分泌(唾液、胃液、膵液など)の分泌と制御機構について説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
16	8 / 30 (Fri)	1-2	Lecture	Theme: Digestion / absorption (4) Digestion and absorption of nutrients The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues.  (1) Mechanism of digestion and absorption in the small intestine (2) Role of normal bacterial flora (intestinal bacterial flora) of the gastrointestinal tract (3) Action of autonomic nerves on the digestive system  (1) 糖質、脂質、蛋白質などの消化と吸収の仕組みを説明できる。(2) 小腸における消化・吸収の仕組みを説明できる。(3) 消化管の正常細菌叢(腸内細菌叢)の役割を説明できる。(4)消化器官に対する自律神経の作用を説明できる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
17	8 / 30 (Fri)	3-4	Exercise	Theme: Digestion / absorption function The goal of learning is to be able to explain the following issues.  (1) Mechanism of fecal formation and defecation in the large intestine (2) Action of autonomic nerves on digestive organs  (1)消化・吸収の講義内容を振り返り、設問に回答することができる。	Tomohiro Numata	第2講義室	
18	8 / 30 (Fri)	5-6	Lecture	Theme: Homeostasis (3) - Acid-base balance 1 (1) Outline the mechanism for regulating pH of the body fluid. (2) Explain the physiological meaning of the Hendersen-Hasselbalch equation.  (1) 体液 pH の調節機構を概説できる。 (2) Hendersen-Hasselbalch の式について、その生理的意味を説明できる。	Takafumi Miki	第2講義室	

Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives						
	Class Date	Period	Class Format	Topics and Contents of class, Course Objectives	Instructors	Class Room
19	8 / 30 (Fri)	7-8	Lecture	Theme: Homeostasis (4) - Acid-base balance 2 Explain the role of respiration and kidneys in acid-base balance of the body fluid.  体液 pH 調節における呼吸及び腎臓の役割について説明できる。	Takafumi Miki	第2講義室
20	8 / 30 (Fri)	9-10	Lecture	Theme: Homeostasis (5) - Rhythmic changes in the living body Explain rhythmic changes in biological functions and the internal environment.  生体機能や体内環境のリズム性変化を説明できる。	Takafumi Miki	第2講義室