#### 2023 Akita University Faculty of Medicine Syllabus

Category : 臨床医学 VII (CC2)

Course Title : Internal Medicine 3; Hematology, Nephrology, and Rheumatology - Clinical Clerkship 2 -

Eligible Students : grade 6 Elective Course

**Code** : 71644006-06

#### 1. Lead Instructor

Naoto Takahashi 高橋直人 (Professor, Department of Hematology, Nephrology, and Rheumatology 血液・腎臓・

膠原病内科学講座(第三内科),6111,Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

#### 2. Instructors

Naoto Takahashi 高 橋 直 人 (Professor, Department of Hematology , Nephrology , and Rheumatology 血液・腎臓・ 膠原病内科学講座(第三内科), 6111, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

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Miho Nara 奈良美保 (Lecturer, Division of Blood Transfusion 輸血部, 6313, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

Sho Ikeda 池 田 翔 (Lecturer, Department of Hematology , Nephrology , and Rheumatology 血液・腎臓・ 膠原病内科学講座(第三内科), 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

Akihiro Kitadate 北館明宏 (Lecturer, Department of Hematology , Nephrology , and Rheumatology 血液・腎臓・

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Takaya Yamashita 山 下 鷹 也 (Assistant Professor, Department of Hematology, Nephrology, and Rheumatology 血 液・腎臓・膠原病内科学講座(第三内科), 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

Takahiro Kobayashi 小林敬宏 (Assistant Professor, Department of Hematology , Nephrology , and Rheumatology 血液・腎臓・膠原病内科学講座(第三内科), 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

Masaya Saito 齋藤雅 也 (Assistant Professor, Clinical Research Promotion and Support Center 臨床研究支援セ

ンター, 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

Fumito Abe 阿 部 史 人 (Assistant Professor, Department of Hematology, Nephrology, and Rheumatology 血 液・腎臓・膠原病内科学講座(第三内科), 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

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Yuki Fujioka 藤 岡優 樹 (Assistant Professor, Central Laboratory Division 中央検査部, 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-

17:00)

Isuzu Kobayashi 小林五十鈴 (Project Lecturer, Comprehensive Clinical Education and Training Center 総合臨床教育研修センター, 6116, Office Hour: 8:30-17:00)

## 3. Course Description Outline(Course Objectives)

1. 診療参加型臨床実習 CC2 の概要・ねらい

チームの一員として、将来どのような分野の医師にも必要な血液・腎臓・膠原病領域に関する症候、臨床推論、鑑別診断、 検査、治療方針決定等を修得する。(1-1,1-2,2-1~2-8)

1)病棟診療

指導医のもと、数名の病棟患者さんを担当する。日々問診、身体診察、カルテ記載、プレゼンテーションを行い、文献検索により病態理解や治療方針の決定に参加する。(4-1~4-8)

2)外来診療

指導医のもと、新患・再来患者さんの病歴聴取、診察、カルテ記載、鑑別疾患の検討、必要な検査の提案、治療方針の提案を行う。(4-1~4-8)

- 3) CC1 のレポート作成を指導する。後輩に指導することで、医学的知識を深め、科学的探究心やエビデンス収集能力、 教育的配慮を身に着ける。(5-1~5-5, 6-1~6-2)
- 2. 学修目標
- 1)症候・病態 臨床推論
- (1) 発熱、(2) 全身倦怠感、(3) 黄疸、(4) 貧血、(5) 出血傾向、(6) リンパ節腫脹、(7) 腹部腫瘤
- 2)基本的臨床手技
- (1) 皮膚消毒、(2) 静脈採血、(3) 末梢静脈の血管確保、(4) 中心静脈カテーテル挿入の見学・介助、(5) 腰椎穿刺の見学・介助、(6) 局所麻酔、輸血の見学・介助、(7) カルテ作成、(8) 診断書・検案書・証明書の作成見学・介助、(9) リハビリテーションへの参加

### 3)検査手技

- (1) 尿検査(尿沈査含む)の実施、(2) 末梢血塗抹標本作成・観察、(3) 微生物学検査(Gram 染色含む)の実施、(4) 血液型 判定の実施、(5) 経皮的酸素飽和度測定、(6) 骨髄穿刺、腎生検の見学・介助、(7) 体脂肪率・水分量・筋肉量の測定
- 4) 外科手技
- (1)無菌操作の実施、(2)創消毒の実施
- 5)救命処置
- (1) 身体徴候・バイタルサインから、緊急性の高い状況を判断できる、(2) 二次救命処置を含む緊急性の高い患者の初期対応に可能な範囲で参加する。
- 6) 医療行動科学、医療倫理、医療安全、医療法、EBM について
- (1) 各種検査・治療のインフォームドコンセント(2-4)(2) 悪性腫瘍の患者・家族への病状説明(2-4~2-7)(3) 認知症や 老々介護、生活困窮者に対する支援センターとの連携(2-5,2-6)(4) up to date や PubMed 使用によるエビデンス検索(4-4,5-3)

詳細については第1週目月曜日のオリエンテーションで解説する。 本科目は実務経験のある教員による授業科目です。

## 1. Outline and aim of clinical training CC2

As a member of the team, you will acquire symptoms, clinical reasoning, differential diagnosis, examinations, treatment policy decisions, etc. related to blood, kidney, and collagen disease areas that will be necessary for doctors in any field in the future.  $(1-1, 1-2, 2-1 \sim 2-8)$ 

1) Ward medical treatment

Under the supervision of an instructor, he is in charge of several ward patients. Conduct daily interviews, physical examinations, medical records, and presentations, and participate in understanding the pathology and deciding treatment policies by searching the literature.  $(4-1 \sim 4-8)$ 

2) Outpatient clinic

Under the supervision of an instructor, we will listen to the medical history of new and returning patients, perform medical examinations, record medical records, examine differential diseases, propose necessary tests, and propose treatment policies. ( $4-1 \sim 4-8$ )

- 3) Guidance on CC1 report creation. By instructing juniors, you can deepen your medical knowledge and acquire a spirit of scientific inquiry, evidence gathering ability, and educational consideration. ( $5-1 \sim 5-5$ ,  $6-1 \sim 6-2$ )
- 2. Learning goals
- 1) Symptomatology / pathology Clinical reasoning
- (1) fever, (2) general malaise, (3) jaundice, (4) anemia, (5) bleeding tendency, (6) lymphadenopathy, (7) abdominal mass
- 2) Basic clinical procedure
- (1) Skin disinfection, (2) Venous blood sampling, (3) Peripheral vein blood vessel securing, (4) Central venous catheter insertion tour / assistance, (5) Lumbar puncture tour / assistance, (6) Local anesthesia, blood transfusion Tour / assistance, (7) chart creation,
- (8) diagnosis / inspection / certificate creation tour / assistance, (9) participation in rehabilitation
- 3) Inspection procedure
- (1) Implementation of urinalysis (including urine sedimentation), (2) Preparation and observation of peripheral blood smear, (3) Implementation of microbiological examination (including Gram staining), (4) Implementation of blood typing, (5) Percutaneous oxygen saturation measurement, (6) Bone marrow puncture, renal biopsy tour / assistance, (7) Body fat ratio / water content / muscle mass measurement
- 4) Surgical procedure
- (1) Aseptic technique, (2) Wound disinfection
- 5) Life support
- (1) The urgent situation can be judged from physical signs and vital signs, and (2) Participate in the initial response of urgent patients including advanced life support to the extent possible.

- 6) About medical behavioral science, medical ethics, medical safety, medical law, EBM
- (1) Informed consent for various tests and treatments (2-4), (2) Explanation of medical conditions to patients and families with malignant tumors ( $2-4 \sim 2-7$ ), (3) Dementia and elderly care, cooperation with support centers for people in need (2-5, 2-6), (4) up Evidence search using to date and PubMed (4-4, 5-3)

Details will be explained at the orientation on the first Monday of the week.

This subject is a lesson subject by a teacher with practical experience.

# 4. Textbook/Reference Books

朝倉内科学、ハリソン内科学、本学のクリニカルクラークシップガイド、講義資料

## 5. Assessment

態度、ミニ CEX、出席

Attitude, Mini-CEX (mini-Clinical Evaluation Exercise), participation.

## 6. Out of Class Study/Message

- ・本学のクリニカルクラークシップガイドの、実習直前に必ず復習してくる事項【必修(コア)事項】を学習してくること。
- ・経験記録、手帳の記載を行うこと。
- (\*)オリエンテーションは初日に行います。
- ( )総括は最終日に行います。

予定は変更することがあります。

- Learn the items <sup>required(core)items</sup> that are always reviewed immediately before the practical training in the clinical clerkship guide of our university.
- · Record your experience and record your notebook.
- (\*) Orientation will be held on the first day.
- (\*) The summary will be done on the last day.

Schedule is subject to change.

血液・腎臓・膠原病内科学(内科学3) 臨床実習

|                             | Schedule  | Contents of Class   |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Subtitle                    | Mon [ 8:30 - 17:00 ]<br>オリエンテーション<br>Orientation<br>各担当教官 | (*)オリエンテーション(医局)<br>診療参加型 病棟・外来実習<br>15:00- 血液カンファレンス<br>カンファでのプレゼン評価<br>(*) Orientation (medical office)<br>Medical treatment participation type ward / outpatient training<br>15: 00- Hematology Conference<br>Presentation will be evaluated at the conference |
| 2<br>Subtitle<br>Instructor | Tue [ 8:30 - 17:00 ]<br>実習<br>training<br>各担当教官           | 診療参加型 病棟・外来実習<br>13:30-総回診<br>カンファでのプレゼン評価<br>Medical treatment participation type ward / outpatient training<br>13:30-Professor rounds<br>Presentation evaluated at conference.  |
| Subtitle                    | Wed [ 8:30 - 17:00 ]<br>実習<br>training<br>各担当教官           | 診療参加型 病棟・外来実習<br>病棟実習時ミニ CEX<br>16:00- 腎カンファレンス<br>カンファでのプレゼン評価<br>Medical treatment participation type ward / outpatient training<br>Mini-CEX<br>16:00- Nephrology and Rheumatology Conference<br>Presentation evaluated at conference                           |
| Subtitle                    | Thu [ 8:30 - 17:00 ]<br>実習<br>training<br>各担当教官           | 診療参加型 病棟・外来実習<br>病棟実習時ミニ CEX<br>14:00- 実習進捗確認<br>Medical treatment participation type ward / outpatient training<br>Mini-CEX<br>14:00-Practice progress confirmation  |
| Subtitle                    | Fri [ 8:30 - 17:00 ]<br>実習<br>training<br>各担当教官           | 診療参加型 病棟・外来実習<br>病棟実習時ミニ CEX<br>15:00- 腎グループ入院患者検討会<br>( ) 総括<br>Medical treatment participation type ward / outpatient training<br>Mini-CEX<br>15:00- Nephrology and Rheumatology inpatient review meeting<br>(*) Summary  |